





## PATIENT "TOOLS OF ENGAGEMENT" BEST PRACTICE 6

## **BEST PRACTICE 6**

Support patient efforts to live the best possible quality of life through self-management.

## **HOW DO YOU ACHIEVE THIS BEST PRACTICE?**

- 1. Monitor and support new dialysis patients by implementing a case management model that focuses on self-management and takes into account:
  - The patient's stage of adjustment
  - Barriers to accessing care promptly
  - Rehabilitation
  - Screening for depression
  - Any diabetic needs
- 2. Support self management through knowledge-building; patients achieve optimum treatment and health outcomes by working with the provider to understand CKD progression, treatment, and self-management options (e.g., self-monitoring and decisionmaking) (FistulaFirst Breakthrough Initiative, Change Concept # 13).
- 3. Assess self efficacy (a person's belief or expectation that he/she has the capacity to accomplish certain tasks in order to achieve desired goals). Evidence indicates that increased self-efficacy in people experiencing chronic disease is associated with improved health outcomes (Lev & Owen, 1998; Loring, Gonzalez, & Ritter, 1999; Loring & Holman, 2003; Loring, Sobel, et al, 1999; Zrinyi, et al, 2003). Strategies Used by People to Promote Health (SUPPH) is a 29 item self-report that has been used to measure self care and self efficacy in the ESRD population (Lev & Owens, 1996).
- 4. Use specific educational techniques to encourage, enhance, and support patient self-management. These include motivational interviewing, health coaching and other evidence-based patient empowerment strategies and techniques (FistulaFirst Breakthrough Initiative, Change Concept # 13).
- 5. Encourage patients to use a Personal Health Record (PHR) and any other tools that assist patients in managing their health records.

PATIENT ENGAGEMENT BEST PRACTICE 6: TOOLS AND RESOURCES		
Web-Based Tools and Resources		
DPC Partners in Care A program for dialysis professionals (nurses, nephrologists, social workers, dieticians, PCTs). Designed to improve communication between caregivers and patients and give professionals a greater understanding of patients' perspective on care-related issues.	Dialysis Patient Citizens <a href="http://www.dialysispatients.org/partners-in-care">http://www.dialysispatients.org/partners-in-care</a>	
DPC Classroom	Dialysis Patient Citizens www.dpcclassroom.org/	
Emergency/Disaster Preparedness	National Kidney Foundation www.kidney.org/help	
The Kidney School 16 "live" self management modules	http://www.kidneyschool.org/mods/	
Patient Safety	Renal Physicians Association <a href="https://www.kidneypatientsafety.org/">www.kidneypatientsafety.org/</a>	
Printed Tools and Resources		
Chronically Happy: Joyful Living	By Lori Hartwell, Founder of Rental Support Network <a href="http://www.chronicallyhappy.com/">http://www.chronicallyhappy.com/</a> Call to order - 800-579-1970	
DaVita's IMPACT Program A program that focuses on access to care, albumin, anemia, adequacy of protocol management, and patient education tools.	DaVita's IMPACT Program Reduces Mortality for New Dialysis Patients: Study Shows New Patient Care Model Significantly Improves Patient Outcomes	
Dialysis Information	DaVita, Inc. Welcome to Dialysis	
Live & Give Newsletter	Renal Support Network <a href="http://www.rsnhope.org/newsletter/LG_current_issue.p">http://www.rsnhope.org/newsletter/LG_current_issue.p</a> <a href="http://www.rsnhope.org/newsletter/LG_current_issue.p">http://www.rsnhope.org/newsletter/LG_current_issue.p</a>	
Medicare Part D Drug Coverage	Kidney Healthcare Coverage <a href="http://www.kidneydrugcoverage.org/">http://www.kidneydrugcoverage.org/</a>	
Medication Safety	National Institutes of Health <a href="http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/druginformation.h">http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/druginformation.h</a> <a href="mailto:tml">tml</a>	
Partnering in Self-Management: A Toolkit for Clinicians	New Health Partnerships <a href="http://www.newhealthpartnerships.org">http://www.newhealthpartnerships.org</a>	

Patient Ambassador Program	Dialysis Patient Citizens <a href="http://www.dialysispatients.org/patient-ambassadors/">http://www.dialysispatients.org/patient-ambassadors/</a>
Patient Education Materials	FistulaFirst <a href="http://www.fistulafirst.org/Patients/PatientEducational">http://www.fistulafirst.org/Patients/PatientEducational</a> <a href="Materials.aspx">Materials.aspx</a> .
Planning for Emergencies: A Guide for People with Chronic Kidney Disease	National Kidney Foundation Call to order - 800-622-9010
A Self-Help Guide to Live Well on Dialysis	Dialysis Success - Order through link <a href="http://www.dialysissuccess.com/book.html">http://www.dialysissuccess.com/book.html</a>
Strategies Used by People to Promote Health	(SUPPH) Scale
Taking Control: Money Matters for People with Chronic Kidney Disease	National Kidney Foundation www.kidney.org/patients/pfc/control.cfm
Web-Based Tools and Resources for Personal Health Record (PHR)	
AAKP My Health	American Association of Kidney Patients <a href="https://www.AAKP.org/my-health/">www.AAKP.org/my-health/</a>
CMS Personal Health Record (PHR) Programs	Centers for Medicare and Medicaid (CMS) <a href="http://www.medicare.gov/phr/">http://www.medicare.gov/phr/</a>
GoogleHealth	Google <a href="http://www.google.com/intl/enUS/health/about/index.h">http://www.google.com/intl/enUS/health/about/index.h</a> <a href="mailto:tml">tml</a>
Health IT Tools: PHR	U.S Dept. of Health & Human Services
	http://healthit.hhs.gov/portal/server.pt?open=512&mo de=2&cached=true&objID=1221&PageID=15593
Health Passport for Life	Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) <a href="http://ask.hrsa.gov/detail_materials.cfm?ProdID=3459&amp;ReferringID=757">http://ask.hrsa.gov/detail_materials.cfm?ProdID=3459&amp;ReferringID=757</a>
Microsoft HealthVault	Microsoft <a href="http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/healthvault/default.aspx">http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/healthvault/default.aspx</a>
Plain Language Consumer Guide: PHR	Health Information Security and Privacy Collaborative <a href="http://healthit.hhs.gov/portal/server.pt/gateway/PTARG">http://healthit.hhs.gov/portal/server.pt/gateway/PTARG</a>

Telephonic, Audio, & Video Resources	
Communication Prescription Video	Renal Support Network <a href="http://www.rsnhope.info/resources/comm_prescrip.php">http://www.rsnhope.info/resources/comm_prescrip.php</a>
KidneyTalk - Medication Tips	Renal Support Network Play Now
KidneyTalk - The "Right Start" Program A program to educate new patients and help them feel more in control of their health.	Renal Support Network Play Now
Read the KidneyTimes article <u>"Getting Off to the RightStart"</u>	

## **Supporting Literature on Partnering**

Lev E, Owen S. **A measure of self-care efficacy.** *Research in Nursing & Health.* 1996 19:421-429. <a href="http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/65817/abstract">http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/65817/abstract</a>

Lev E, Owen S. A prospective study of adjustment to hemodialysis. *American Nephrology Nurses' Association Journal*. 1998 25(5):495-506. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9887702

Loring K, et al. Community-based Spanish language arthritis education program: a randomized trial. *Medical Care.* 1999 37(9):957-963. <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10493473">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10493473</a>

Loring K, et al. Evidence suggesting that a chronic disease self-management program can improve health status while reducing hospitalization: a randomized trial. *Medical Care*. 1999 37(1):5-14. <a href="http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10413387">http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10413387</a>

Loring K, Holman H. **Self-management education: history, definition, outcomes, and mechanisms.** *Annals of Behavioral Medicine.* 2003 26(1):1-7. http://www.springerlink.com/content/96t1713736v23t27/

Wingard RL, et al. **The "right" of passage: Surviving the first year of dialysis.** Clin Jour of the Am Soc of Nephr. 2009 4: S114-S120. <a href="http://cjasn.asnjournals.org/cgi/content/abstract/4/Supplement 1/S114">http://cjasn.asnjournals.org/cgi/content/abstract/4/Supplement 1/S114</a>

Zrinyi M, et al. Dietary self-efficacy: determinant of compliance behaviors and biochemical outcomes in haemodialysis patients. *Nephrology Dialysis and Transplantation*. 2003 18:1869-1873. http://ndt.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/content/abstract/18/9/1869

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